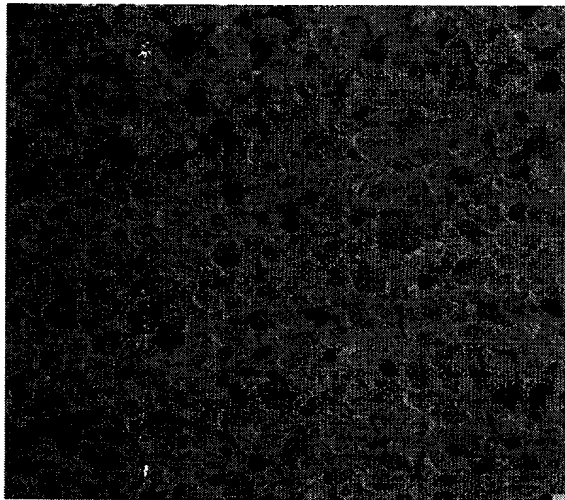


FIG. 1



Prior Art

FIG. 2

FIG. 1

Planarization Capability

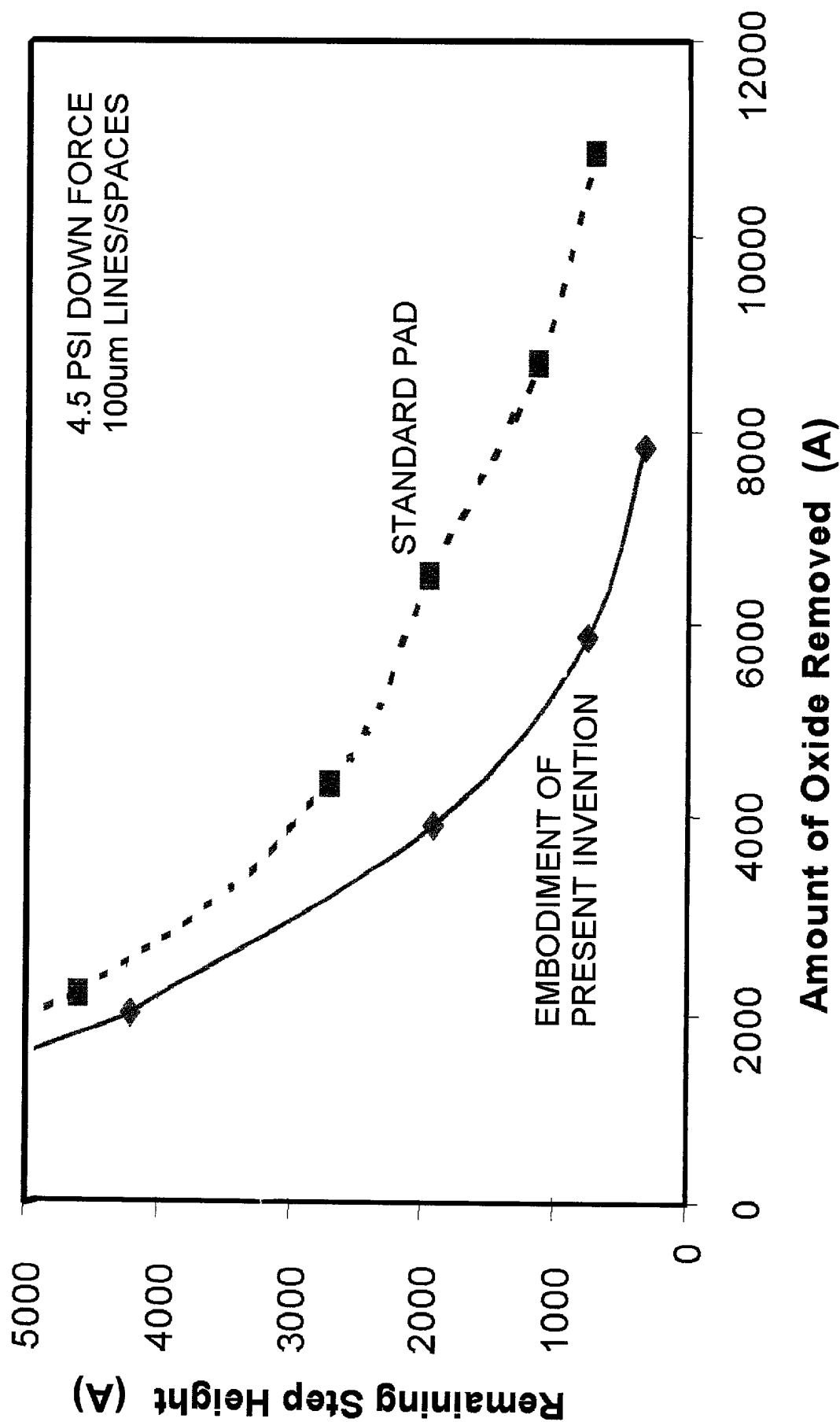


FIG. 4

Cu Evaluation

Cu Step 1 Planarization Efficiency

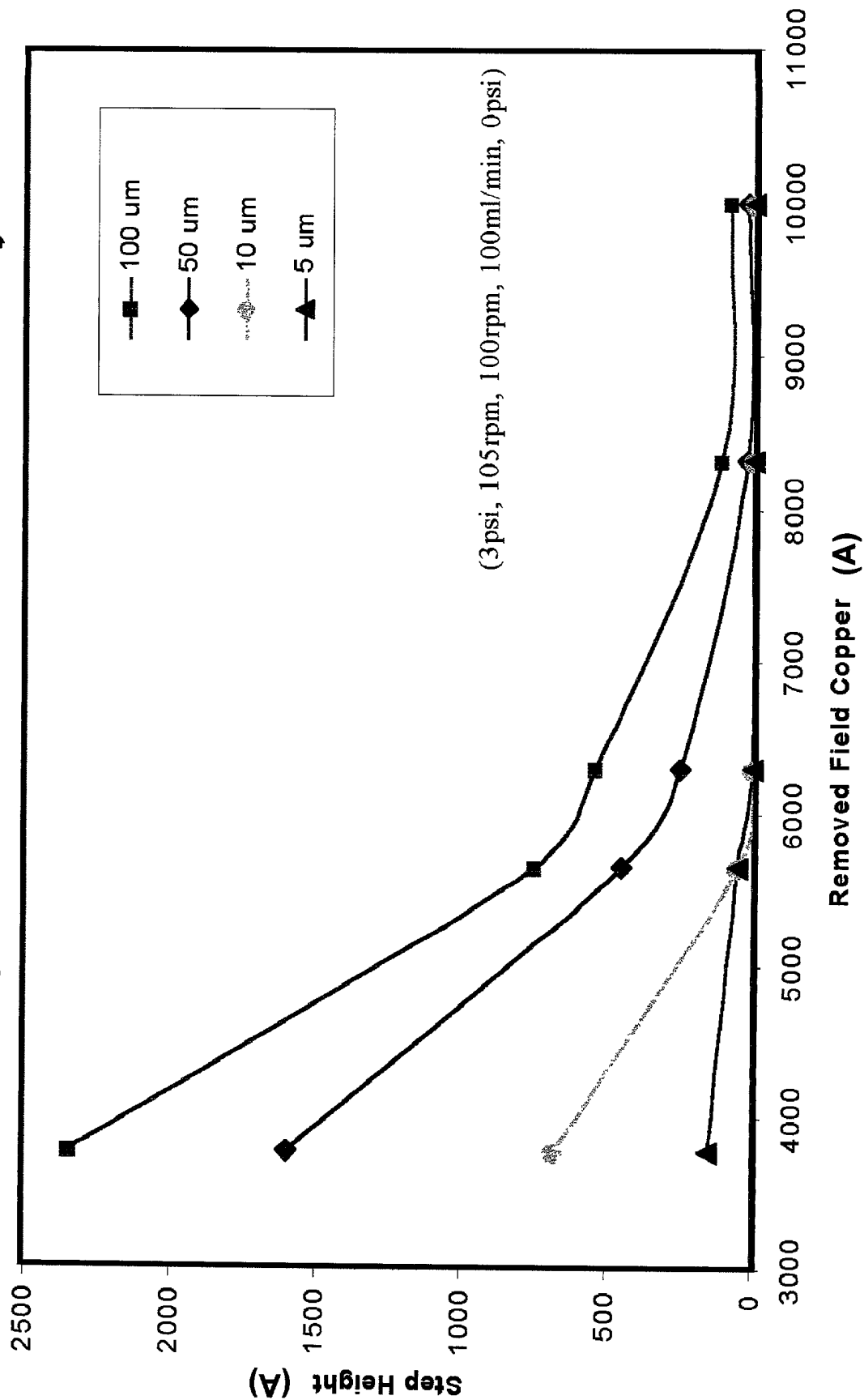


FIG. 5

Tungsten Process

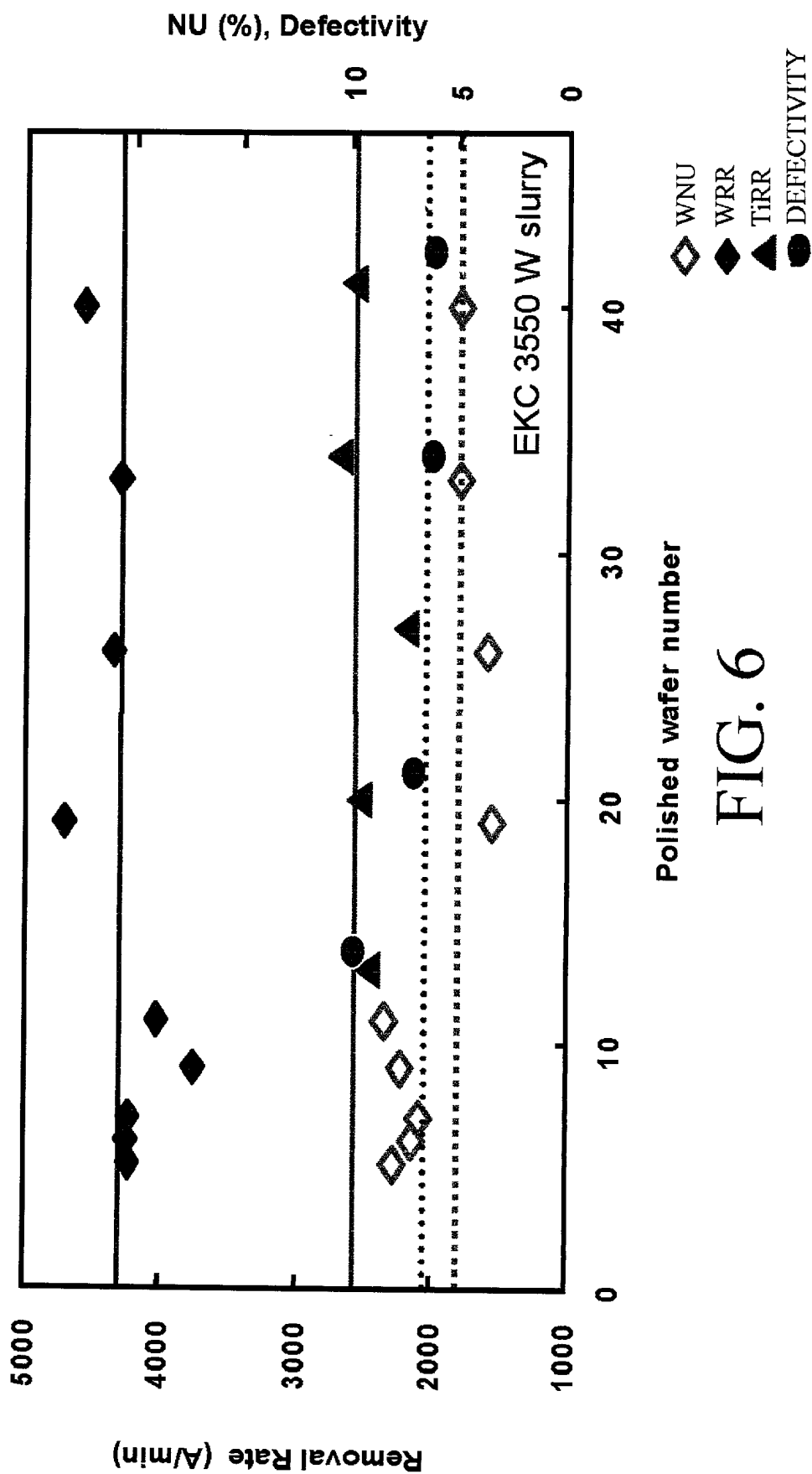


FIG. 6